## MEMORANDUM FROM PRISONER OF WAR RECORDS.

No.

(This blank to be used only in the arrangement of said records.)

The second secon	where he died & S. Mil. P. Hoop. Doc 23, 1863, of December of land Parole at Camp Parole Admitted to Florida at Camp Parole Research and Camp Paro	Captured at	Deckent . J.	NAME.
	Be in		8	BANK.
	23, 18		hh h	No. of Reg't.
	63, of 5	186	. 20 Lh &	ORGANIZATION. State.
	016212 01622	, confined	1	TION. Arm of Service.
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Copied by EEE	Camp Parole	, 186 , confined at Richmond, Va.,	H 16 98.	Records of— Vol. Page. Vol.
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	186	186		Page.

I certify, on bonor, that Islach Deaker a privale of
Captain M. Donell Company (4) of the 77 Regiment of Anfundry
VOLUNTEERS, of the State of 1 Down 1, born in the Worldoon State
of Denny, aged 22 years; 3 feet 9 inches high; Surfromplexion,
Ling eyes, Blackhair, and by occupation a Farmer, having joined the company on
its original organization at Chem Amsburg & and enrolled in it, at the muster into
the service of the United States at OMSburg & Emmon the hunt day
of Uhrif, 186/, (or was mustered in service as a recruit, by
, at , on the day of,
186 , or was drafted and mustered into the service of the United States from the
Enrollment District of the State of, at,
on the day of, 186 ,) to serve in the Regiment, for
the term of
the term of : and having served HONESTLY and FAITHFULLY with his Company in They are to the present date, is now
untitled to a 1011 DOGE AVER BY by reason of AMACLAN & OLDER IN MELLER BARRET
Nichmond De ? 7 180 3 has made firsoner at Chickenmany Los Sfr
The said Wxxxle Islan Secker was last paid by Paymaster
My mileon to include the thirtieth day of June, 1863, and has
pay the him from that time to the present date; he is entitled to pay and subsistence for
TRAVELING to place of enrollment, and whatever other allowances are authorized to volunteer
soldiers, drafted men, or militia, so discharged. He has received from the United States CLOTHING
amounting to 22 foldollars, since the 3/2 day of December,
186 Z, when his clothing account was last settled. He has received from the United States
Too dollars advanced BOUNTY.
There is to be stopped from him, on account of the State of, or other
authorities, for CLOTHING, &c., received on entering service,
A JID +2 1- Class Delice is writte to county amount, in
For other stoppages, viz: Sein Decher is untitted to loung amounty to
100 dollars.
He has been furnished with TRANSPORTATION in kind from the place of his discharge to
; and he has been SUBSISTED for TRAVELING to his
place of enrollment, up to the, 186 .
He is indebted to, SUTLER, foo dollars.
He is indebted to, LAUNDRESS,
of Then in Duplicate, at Can ARlue Sfrings Tennels 26 day
of April , 1864
An And In
god Wyourston
Then Workerston Prento 47 1 Regt to lots
1 ward to 1// regista cos

File: CivilWarLetDeck Page 1 Report: Civil War Letters Place 1862, November 21 George W. Decker Annapolis, MD Act of the Lade ( 1862, April 13 Isaiah Decker Camp Shiloh, TN 1862, April 13
1862, December 11
1862, February 11
1862, January 15
1862, June 6
1863, April 23
1863, August 27
1863, February 6
1863, January 9
1863, July 5
1863, July 5
1863, March 11
1863, March 23
Isaiah Decker
Isaiah Decker Nashville, TN Camp Woods, KY Camp Woods, KY Camp Corrinth, MISS Murfreesboro, TN Camp at Fortifications Bellefonte, AL Camp Ventrebra Camp Sill, TN Murfreesboro, TN Tullahoma, TN Murfreesboro, TN Camp Drake Newbern, NC Murfreesboro, TN Camp Fortifications

TRANSCRIPT OF LETTER WRITTEN FROM ISAIAH DECKER TO HIS FATHER, PETER DECKER DURING THE CIVIL WAR

Camp Woods Jan 15th Hart County Kentucky

Dear Father I take my pen in hand to let you know that I am well at present and hoping these few lines will find you all well I was laying around with the mumps a couple of weeks but I am all right now we are Still at Mumfordsville Green River we are expecting a battle here every day but we are ready at any time old Buckner Sent up a flag of truce and Said he would give us five days to leave or he would make us leave but the five days has run ashore but no Buckner come and Monday he Sent word for all the women and children to leave town but he never come we are throwing up Entrenchments on the other Side of the river I dont know how long we will Stay here but it is our orders to be in New orleans in thirty days but the Sooner the better we are all an ious to get away from here the bridg is finished across this river but the rail road is tore up clear to Bolin green which will take us a long time to mend up the dammed Rebles tares up things and we have to fix them up we have got new rifles we will make the rebles get they are well drilled on a run for they have experienced it So often that they no exactly when to start we got our dingbats yesterday and I Sent \$20.00 home the Fulton boys Sent their money by Express to Chambersburg to James Wishart and he will distribute it around you will get mine in ten or twelve days the weather has been very wet and rainy ever Since the 1st of January it Snowed Monday night about 2 inches and now it is raining now it is dinner there come a box from the valley and we got lots of roasted chicken bread Butter cakes Sausages we had a nice dinner and lots left Bully for the valley girls I will have to bring my Scribbling to a close for this time for I have eat So much chicken that I dont feell inclined to write any more this time for the paper is poor any (way) my best respect Isaiah Decker

Peter Decker

Direct to camp Wood Hart county Ky 77 reg Pa col Stumbaugh in care of capt H. S. Wishart

messent and hoping there you Corender Aires Sty Dear fire I hade way free in hourd to de here or the final your all wall Come by 17 reg the col . a deather have has her .

Thinksugh in case of capts . There winds it is a first of the same with a first of the same with a first of the same which is a first of th Charles March Sper 15 NA Had I was haying prome with hat I am all right more in The the was has seen down give we fire desig to spain in my bast resport brains Duskin the mumps a couple of weether Sheem Howen sue are apposing would made us leave had your derver the Land & done now were are the set Manufordoulle LET LOOSE THE DOGS OF WALL Durst le Camp Ward Hart readed chiehen bread Butter I hoved feel invisioned to mice diminon and tolo left for the yespen is prom my " To much charlen that Bully for the melly garlo Bales Sausages we had an His Eine for 8 have en words any more this lime Dela Dieter 

Entremahmento on the other but The somewhe wither we are all sorgines to get deady & has broke sheers sheer receip well and acrop This him his the readross permay it Invaded in who denimied Rebiso Cares which will lake in a long here but it is on our series to some we are throwing up. monday he some wood for from how the brief to finished laining love series the int in New brokens in Mirty days you will Leave lown but the never The women and children to mende up the The sween In Moved Tuckness assice asid all in more it is Eacreage nevir it La Manas Hishard and whe Aparienezza de on line exe days the small Fullow Trop Sent Their mon will described & accion by Expres to a hamberobuse cur gal to thenous hote Come a day and I dent \$20. or home the on a second for have they 180 gardy when to stay bythe rece such smake The get hay was wall the there cers who was have got our disposalo yestorn get music en (E12 CHAN X The same

TRANSCRIPT OF LETTER WRITTEN FROM ISAIAH DECKER TO HIS FATHER, PETER DECKER DURING THE CIVIL WAR

Camp Wood Feb 11th 1862

Dear father I take my pen in hand to inform you that I am well and hoping these few lines will find you enjoying the same Blessing we are Still here in our old camp at Mumfordsvill Green river I dont think we will stay here much longer for the Bacon Creek troops has moved down across the river vesterday there was 16,000 crossed three batterys the railroad bridge is fixed So that horses and wagons crosses it is 118 feet high the entrenchments is finished they are 1 long every thing is ready for moving here but the tunnel of the railroad is blowed shut by the rebles tomorow morning we will commence to lay a track around it is about 5 miles from here there is a reble camp 8 miles of this only 18,000 but that wont make us a breakfast bite but there is a good lot of them at bolin Green Gen Johnson and Gen Buckner is there we have a Johnson here in our advance they are brothers fighting against one another they have a Gen Critenden and we have a Gen Critenden Brothers but it is expected by our head men that we will get in one of the Bloodys fights that ever went off in America and that is at Bolin Green we are preparing for marchig now for I hear the officers a going around through the camp hunting all the boys that is not able to go in ranks to send them to Louisville for we are only 40 miles from Bolin Green but we are the boys that has got the vinegar to try them a rip there was a victory won by an expedition they took fort henry the fort on the Tenesee river the weather here looks more like winter now than any time yet there was a snow last night about 2 inches deep we get fresh bread every day we have a bakery in every reg fresh pork an beef potatoes beanes mollases coffe we got a box of provisions from that

## PAGE 2 LETTER FROM CAMP WOOD FEB 11TH 1862

county and we are very thankful to the friend and them that had hand in it for their kindness toward us I am very well sadisfied here better than if at home it just suits me to run round I will have to bring my scribling to a close it may be that I will have some things of more importance to write the next time if you write Direct to the same place if we move the letter will follow

year rathe land we is he very Thanking these by ones only wins at Municiolson from I that home and wasons Well wild hopen have mesterday There was 16000 multinad bridge is fired I lake my hon 48611 12 1863 arosed three batters the dongen for the Brown Bover I Good Think UE well they have much and Engine his this down allots the discor witch Berges has more MAJ, GENERAL MYCLELLAN, UVZ MARALL ters lines will non merchan energ 20 fron forth and tomos Joine Things of more Mes Most it has be that swilling Lynne My Sarlling Coa Copperent from that and Light to nice to wind the san mere lette winder mun In the sterribe secon wante I will have to bresh bread Every 1. The friend and them the windthey here Lower the same place of we more Linahus dech first theel hand in it Then any time yet " of them of bear land let alabara Back him was a free last

once anather they have we hiere a Johnson here there is a good lot of them take only is much from Lette Comercia morning and that is al Blin from trothers highling against. at bein known for Johnson is invest of the milward in our actuarce they are and fin weekner to there the will commence to the me are proposing for march here there is a riche camp the many her him all morning have 8 miles of this ones 15 are the boys that is mit able but that world make finisher. cercetemento cos trace a fen cultinaca ever went to do in Easter to lexit The Bloody work by an Expertition a Eigh There was a victory Brothers but it is Expeased a sen we will bed they work fort wien y the by run head men tral The Consegue to ley When Green but we are boy that has Christenden and Jushla 12 0726 1.0x. Roser

Camp Andy Johnston Davison County Tennesse

I take my pen in hand to let you know that I am well at present and hoping these few lines will find you all enjoying the smae Blessing I received a letter from you and Mr. Fohner yesterday so as I have not much to do this afternoon I would write a few lines in reply to it well I suppose you would like to know how we are getting along are getting along firstrate we have had a considerable march since I last wrote home we are 4 miles below 120 miles from Green River we left there Nashville Tenn the 14 of Feb we have been here since the 3rd I dont know how long we will stay here the rebles never made any stand at Bolin Green or at Nashville their force is 20 miles from here they are at Mumfordsboroug they say they intend to make a stand they had seven forts and lots of breastworks the most magnificent thing I ever seen but there is some rebel cavalry around here they took 4 of the Indiana boys a standing on picket last Friday night and they have shot some of our provost guard in town and yesterday morning about 7 oclock as it was Sunday we generally have a midling hard day

there was some Rebel cavalry come up and attacked our the 1st Wisconsin reg there being only about ten in the squad but they soon ralleyed together and give the alarm in camp I was out laying and G. W. Houser in the wagon yet the long role begun and the boys was took out in double quick but before we got there they had left but we followed after them about 5 miles over hills and rocks but we did not get sight of the Devils but we took 2 prisoners and killed 6 of them they wounded 2 of our mon mortally I have not heard wether they are dead yet or not we the 77 [PA 77th Inf.] did not see the dead rebles but we seen the blood where where [sic] they fell Bully for them prisoners say the[y] only intend to fight us one time more and that is when they all get together and then they intend to fight till they are all killed I glory in their spunk I thing[k] Rebeldom will soon go up the spout we [partly erased?] all the boys is well and in good heart we have plenty of clothes and plenty to eat fresh bread evry day so we would not call the king our unkle Bully for us no more at present

> Isaiah Decker To Peter Decker

James 120 Mules Aron Green are I miles below Makerelle Since I deal wirele harme we Deles Desha at Musered Bouch Dener have had the Mounders ble house getting eling probable we sion so so as up porte we are galling along me are all the king our until may mile to burne house The Market her harded and to it will I higher more 1 East Treat bread eve write to few hours in sepleyolothe and plany please not have fillinly the this afternion I would is well and in gong To as I have plat threed for Mout we all the hour More word My Thinch yealerday will down go I wh the 2 Bocowed a lellor from Humbe 2 thing Metaloin Veryoung the Saile Olesing pus high of mo brear it third hugung the There Mey milerich Lo More Enous that I some well to return they all get together Lake my per me hand to tol one hours more and that County terrepor Main Jaklen 3 mily intered to fight us Mond March Jand dund) Men the Joursones day othe

Re it was shirely we generally Did har ble the dead telles but. we will they here the Rebles have the Some of our and have not heard wether they are Robel Causely around here and boto of breastworks the same seen been but There to some Bollin Green or al Mashville They day they intend to make a never miade any Stand al Tel eve denve been here Since have that Jone of Mance They had deven forto their force is so miles from the auch I was ful layer the 30 2 Rout know how long Keer welest There thereof they look to of the Indiana Geolorday morning about I value Regal you to not use the boys a Marching in freoher Friday might and they and the true was look out in but we that I there they wounded wagen ful the dong thole begun There being mely Whoul lon in Souble quich that he have me get there they had left that we get following the following the sands Too hello and make but we The Squared buil Olif mot got Sofall of the Davids Come up and altacled our Consider and biokelo the 10t Missonim Reg - There was donne Lebel awaly I they born hallows

TRANSCRIPT OF LETTER WRITTEN FROM ISAIAH DECKER TO HIS FATHER, PETER DECKER DURING THE CIVIL WAR

Camp Shiloh Tennesse River April 13th 1862

Dear father I take my pen in hand to let you know that I am well at present and hoping these few lines will find you all the Same we are now camped 7 miles up the Tennesse <sup>river</sup> from Savannah at the Pittsburg landings and also on the battle grounds of the 6th and 7th which I supose you have heard of before this time we left Columbia on the 1st of the month and marched on 6 days in succession until we reached this place the distance of 90 miles on Sunday last we was 24 miles of Savannah and we Started about 6 oclock and Soon we heard canonading and about 12oclock we got orders to leave our wagons and take three days rations with us and we was 14 miles off Savannah we went on and got there about 8 Oclock and layed there till 4 Oclock in the morning and got on the boats and went up the river and was ready to go into battle till 8 the rebels formed their line of battle on Saturday night and on Sunday morning they mad(e) an attact and come in our camps and drove our men out and killing the Sick and driving our men back they fought all day Sunday and mearly drove our men back until nearly night when our men begin to get reinforcement and the gunboats begun to play on them midling keen and they Stoped it till morning and against that time Gen Buell's army was there and we commenced playing on them monday morning and it was not long till we took 6 of their batteries they played on all day Sometimes giving back and forward Such cannonading and reports of muskets made one continual roar till about 3 Oclock they got up howling and left the dead men was allmost inumerable you could not walk ten steps without Steping over the dead I Seen places where you could Stand Still and count 50 dead rebles I seen 300 piled on one pile they are not all burried yet we have not heard the true amount of the killed and wounded their loss is heavy they have calculated their 5 to our one they are now about 16 miles from here they are at Corrinth where they intend to give us another rip our teams has not come up yet as soon as they come we will move on down on them we have a midling heavy force here now there was only 8 wounded in our regiment two or three midling Serious two of our company Thomas McElwell from Huntingdon was shot through the breast we have not

heard wether he is dead or not yet and one from Mercersburg was shot in the hand all of our boys is well that went from (These?)part of the county I will have to close fro this time give my best respects to all inquiring friends

Peter Decker

I Decker

Direct to McKooks Division company F 77 Reg Pa vol Tennessee

ANSWER SOON

The our Coons as they come and her legical they feel his such will find when they was her for all the fame we are now campe use have a mission on their formers and they have been a promised in the contract of our complete of the the the tenness of from they was a from the mission of our complete of the the the Watery lending and also missions. here mend to give us another & who my how in hand to let you they bus lains has not been come that I have a property our lains has not been come to be my come to be my come to be the come to the com how hower wether meers bus was and the which I supose you have
the air mother all of our date is well plans of before this line we let
that your to door for this line is the world the wo meeting your from hunding dear me vinoring tending had also from so, Moleuse from hunding the battle grounds of the 6th untill we reached this place the and Marchest on 6 days on buceles Sump Shiloh Jennesse fiver and born me heard Canondoing 19/1 15th 1862 Upon Jother last we was 24 miles of Suramush and we darled about bollock The lance of Pomiles on Sunday and Mahich I Supose Bushed yet we have not heard the There are amount of the Killer and have worked their flow is heavy fler have coloulated their 5 to miles from they are now about 16 miles from hiled on one file they are not all Though wether he wollast or not Triend Ren Docker of Joshen southany It I'm has Oh wal

to bowe our wayon and lake the gunboats begun to play on the men back they fought all rould not walk len slywowth was brased to go into battle lill & their batteries they played on all day morning they mad an adace models made one continued soon Mays Halions with us and we was mielling keen and they Ilopese layed there till tolock in the there and we commenced playing priming line got on the boats on them monday morning and il day dundlay and mondy drave Making over the dead I dem places our men back until nearly where you could Manch Mille. The dish and showing our was allowed immerable you It miles of Borannah we went on it lill morning and against on Salunday might and on Sunday Such commonding and reports of might- when our men Legin, and count 50 does to thes I how. 500 drove our men out and killing howling and left the dood men and got there about 50 clock much that lime gen Buell's along was mod about 12 solder ove got orders to get Therengeroend and

Camp Corrinth June 6th 1862 Mississippi

Dear father I take my pen in hand to let you know that I am well at present and hoping these few lines will find you all well well now I will tell you where we are now we are camped one mile of Corrinth I can not tell how long we will be here we moved our camp here yesterday we have been in Corrinth a couple of days a fixing up things I suppose you have allready heard that the rebels has left here for some other Seaport but wher they are going to try to make anothe Stand I dont know and I dont think they do themselves we have the railroad in our possession here we have 6 or 7 engines running I dont know how many cars it is reported that we will be left here to take charg of this place Gen McCooks Division Some of our Generals is Still following on after them the rebles left this town in a Sad looking condition burning all their commisary Stores and hauled all their waggons carriages together and burned them the women and children all left and now they are coming back carrying their goods on their backs well thats enough on that Subject Captain Wishart has returned back to us again bully for him we was paid off last week for 4 month 40 dollars will be Sent home to you from Washington it will be sent to Alexander in Wells Vally and he will send it to you I dont know how soon it will reach there it may not be there for 6 weeks and then it might be there in 2 but as soon as you get it I want you to let me know I Suppose it will Soon be harvest now there is no grain in this part of the country there is not any cleared land here and what little there is camps on I dont think that I will harvest any this harvest there is enough of poor peopl that is afraid to soldier to do all the harvesting this year unkle

Sam pays us the cash for eating and sleeping and drinking lemonade so what is the use working you need not think that I was drunk while I was writing this being I mised one line it was done in a mistake I had the paper doubled the weather here is midling warm and pleasant all of our boys is well and in good spirits I have nothing strange to write this time perhaps we will know where and what we will have to do in a day or two the girls will have to get along the best way they cant till we get back and live in hope if they do die in dispair I will have to bring my Scribling to a close give my best Respect to Mr Fohner(?) and all inquiring friends

answer if you please

Isaiah Decker

To

Peter Decker

Direct to

CcCooks Division 5th Brigade
77 reg Pa Vol Company F Mississippi

WHERE LIBERTY DWELLS

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Jake my pen in hand to bet (Dear father you know that I am well at present and well well move these few lines will find you all well well word move I will tell you where we are now we are camped one mile of barrinth I can not tell how long we will be here we moved our camp here yesterday we have been in Corrinth a couple of days a fixing up things I suppose you have altready heard that the rebets has left here for some other Seaport but where they are going to try to make another Stand I don't know and I don't know they do themselve we have the

laihond in our possession here we have 600 4 Engines running I don't know how many lars it is reported that we will be left here to take charg of this place Sen Me looks Dinion Some of our benerals is still following on often them The rebies left this town in a said looking condition burning all their commissary stores and hauled all their waggons carriages and burne them the women and children all left and with they are coming back carrying their goods on their backs well that a enough on that subject the Captain Wishard provelectured back to us again bull, for him we was paid of last week for I month to dollars will be sent home to you

from Washinglout will be Sent to got algander in Wells bally and he will send it to you I don't know how soon it will Reach there it may not be there for 6 weeks and then it might be there in 2 but as soon as you get it I want you to let me know I suppose it will some be harvest now there is no grain in this part of the country there is not any cleared land here and what little there is camps on I don't think that I will harvest any this harvest there is Enough of poor people that is afraid to soldier To do all the harvesting this year untile Sam page is the cash for Eating and sleeping and drinking lemonade so what is the use working you need not Think that I. was drunk while I was writing this being I mised one line it was done in a mistake I had the paper doubled the weather here is midling warm and pleasant all of cour boys is well and in good spirits I have nothing strange to write this time perhaps we will know where what we will have to do in a day or two the girls will have to get along the best way they cant-like we get back and live in Rope if they do

die in dispair I will have Co bring my Scribbing to a cease fire my best - Respect to Mithner and all ingury friends. answer of you please Isaiah Docter The Deury Direct Co le Mi looks Division 5 the Brigade 19 reg Ta Art Compay It Missionphie a ha fr 4 2

Dear father I Seat myself this morning to pen a few lines to you as I have not much to do. I am well at present and hoping when these few lines reaches you they may find you all well I have not anything of any importance to write this time Still camped near Nashville we are 4 miles South of it we moved our camp one mile back toward town the reason for this I can not tell the Secesh is all around they tried to Shell Gen Sherdens camp on the right of us but they did not get much done it is reported they have 60,000 I Suppose they have there camp principaly at Murfreesboro we run them out of Laverne 8 miles from here a few days Since but they returned again but we burnt the Town when we left we have a Strong picket guard on we are expecting an attack here evry day we have to be up at 4 oclock in the morning and Stand in the Street with our arms in readiness we have to forage all of our feed for our teams there was 16 teams captured a couple days ago the (y) got around them and took them hooping they killed Some 4 or 5 men and Some mules but the rest got out the weather at present is favorable but midling cold we had a fine little Snow a few days ago and we have Some on the ground yet our accomodations is very nice and comfortable now for Soldering I am as well contented as ever but I am beginning to think it Soon time the war was over but the way things is working it does not appear any nearer than when it first begun, I  $Re^{\frac{cd}{c}}$  (received) a letter from you about 2 Weeks ago and answered it wether you got it I can not tell there is a good many letters lost I have run out of postage Stamps and there is no Such a thing as getting them here now for love or money I will be under a thousand obligations to you by Sending me 50cts worth if you can get them without much trouble I will let you know that all the rest of our boys is well that come from there So no more at present My best wishes to you all Isaiah Decker Peter Decker

Answer if you pleas
Directions are
Comp F 77 Regt
P. V. 5th Brigade

istoud much brouble I will Ligations to you by Sending me will be under a horisand you know that all the of our boys is well that I have well at breations are from there So he more hoping when these few lines event they best grishes beaches you they may find 2 not Winsum les O bakes Weather you all well I have not nleas test the mined men Bounds were My Shing we are 4 miles South of il mile back toward lown to write this time we are Mill camped near Mashville O hear Mydelf this morning of us but they died mit at I have not much to do They wied to thell from the Neason for This I can not Therdeno camp on the right Somp It 39 Ref I Or Dea 11 # 1862 present When Rather The late of the same of the state of the

we left we have a strong as see, but I am beginning to this in astack on we are Expected to the way things is working it have to be up at I stank in does not about any marieng it the three to be up at I stank in does not about any major the stank over the see that the with our stand in a letter from you about a see the stank our feed for our leams within you got it I saw not there was to leave at the see the see the see the see the see the second out of the wound there are and they are then and the see the see there are the see that the see the They have berood I shippuse at present is favorable tout.
They have these camp principal, midding cold we had a fine of Muspressboro we turns little drow a four days say. hosping they billed tone 4015 me there have a for on many Them, old of Laverne smiles and we have done on the grown from here a few days lines yet our accommodations is been but they returned again. These and comfortable now for but we been the boun when toldering I am as well contented. the rest got out the weather Mich done it is reported

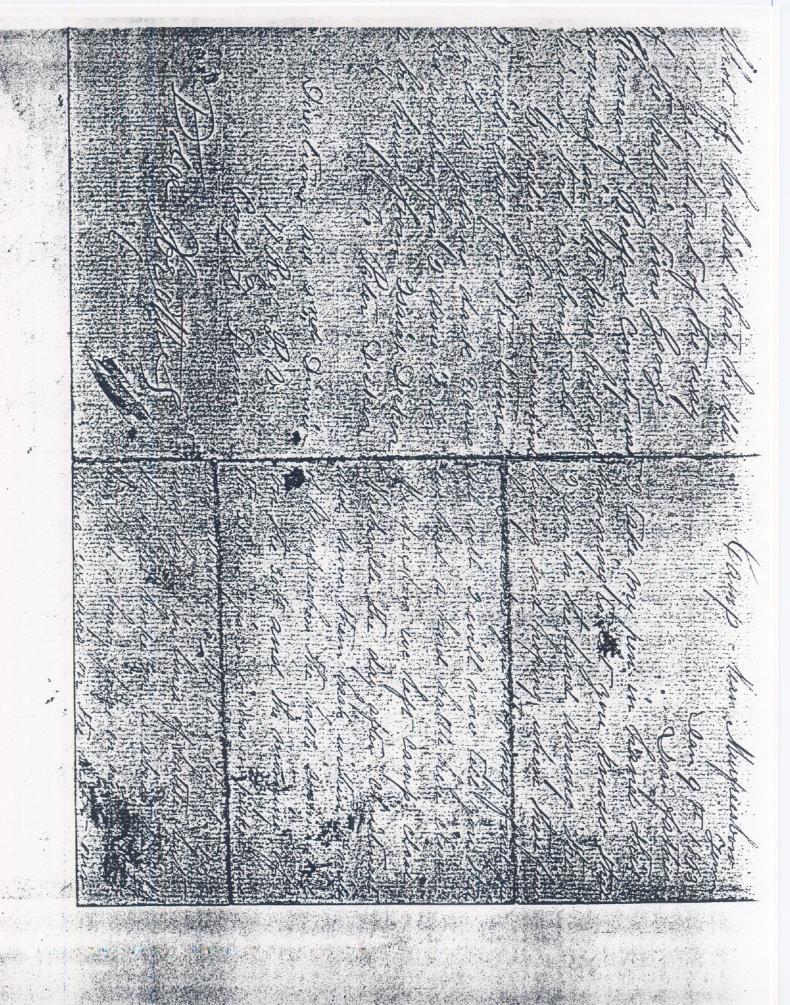
TRANSCRIPT OF LETTER WRITTEN FROM ISAIAH DECKER TO HIS FATHER, PETER DECKER, DURING THE CICIL WAR

Camp Near Murfreesboro Tenn Jan 9th 1863

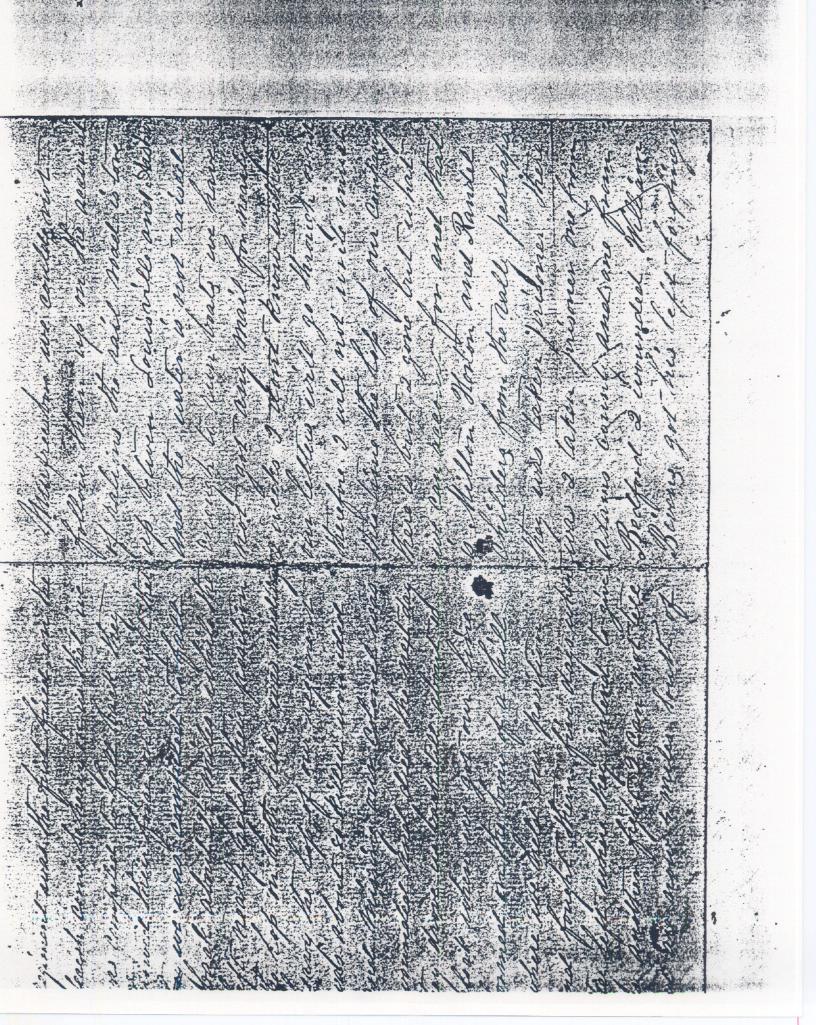
Dear father I take my pen in hand this morning to let you know that I am in the land among the living and hoping when these few lines reaches you they may find you all well I will now tell you that we had a hard battle here close Nashville the day after Christmast and drove them back within 12 miles of Murfreesboro the battle commenced on the 30st and the morning of the 31 our regiment was on picket we was attacked on the line the troops was laying in lines of battle but the rebles broke' on us about daylight in Such a heavy force of our right wing we was on the right our regiment was the first fired on the Secesh come So heavy on us that we was compeled to fall bake they throwed their force on our right that we was compeled to fall back about 12 miles while the left nearly held their position the loss on both Sides was midling heavy the loss of our regiment was about 80 killed wounded and missing our colonel was wounded and died the next day they drove us back till about 10 oclock when we got our line formed on the brow of a hill where we held our position and fought them five days when they left where they intend to give us another fight I can not tell we are now 4 miles South of Murfreesboro we could not follow them up on the account of rations the rail road is tore up between Louisville and (Town name unreadable) and the water is not reised Enough to run boats we have not got any mail for nearly 2 weeks I dont know wether our letters will go through or not therefore I will not write much this time the loss of our company there is but 2 gone but what we can account for and that is Milton Horton and Randel Childers from the valley perhaps whey was taken prisoner there was 2 taken prisoner one from Adams county and one from Bedford 2 wounded William Bivens got his left forefinger Shot off he Said that he did not get it out of the way of the ball in time George Heavner of Bedford County was wounded in the knee but not Seriously that is about all our Brigadier Gen was wounded I will close for this time for it is getting dark Excuse bad writing for I done it in a big hurry from Isaiah Decker

To Peter Decker

Directions are 2nd Division
77 Regt P.V.
Camp F Tenn



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TRANSCRIPT OF LETTER WRITTEN FROM ISAIAH DECKER TO HIS FATHER, PETER DECKER, DURING THE CIVIL WAR

Camp Sill Feb 6th 1863

Dear father With due respect that I owe to you I this morning I take my pen in hand once more to answer a few lines received from you. last night which gave me the Satisfaction of hearing that you was all well I am well and as hearty as Ever I was in my life I received your letter Some time Since with them Postage Stamps you need not Send any more now for I was at Nashville and got Some the talk is that we will be paid Soon and then the Setters will have a Supply on hand there is nothing Strange going on here now we have our rations to haul from Nashville yet the Secesh is Sticking around here yet I can not tell when we will move from here we have lots of picket duty to perform and we are building fortifications around Murfreesboro the weather is cold here now Snowing and Sleeting nearly every day there is not much prospects of the war Ending verry Soon for there is too many Breckenridge Democrats in the North aiding and giving Encouragement to the South and money making Generals they wont work together while the South rich and poor young and old throw Everything down and go into it with all their might and leave their niggers on their farms to raise provisions to carry on their army I think if we can get the infernal niggers from them we can get them Starved to death and the traitors of the North all hung about the drafted men not reporting themselves they ought (to) Send Enough (men) to make them go and Evry man that Said any thing against to Shout them down on the Spot I would like to be one to go through the north on that business for I would just as Soon Shoot a traitor as a grey back in the South bully for McConnellsburg and the Editor and all the rest I Say hang the Sons of I will close for this time My Best Respects to all whom may inquire and Except a portion for yourself

> Isaiah Decker Peter Decker

Camp F 77 Regt P.V.
2nd Brigade 2nd Division
Tenn

fust as down that a hailon Camp dill the wife 1503.

Re a gree back in the drieth. With due respect that I may fallen the last of the more that I must be a like the more that I make I will a long the last of th Comp of 37 Reg. - 9, Br. God in my little some Come Single of Many so more now for I was all - lashwill beyond for all the world be priced That buisness for I would go through the mosth on

There is nothing thange going what poor young and old them on here here were had one had one found thing thouse and old them to head here here have go into the december of here get I was leave their present on their favores to saise promising heave lot of peoples and out are building hissen from their present to death. The inference of peoples aring a sound they is his from them we can folly earlier as a sound they were form. Them we can have a sufficient of the first the inference of the first them we can have a sufficient the sufficient of the first them we can have a sufficient to the sufficient of the first them we can have a sufficient to the sufficient of the first them we can have a sufficient to the sufficient of the sufficient to t the weather is cold hore now and the lacture of the channels and there is not the charles all heavy should be come the charles men not reporting the solo of the war ending themselves they ought - devel and money making brooks ets of the war ending themselves they ought - a break soon for there is loo many Enough to make them I breakemiels . Democrato in the and very man that I houth reduce and giving any thing against to that Norn and him he delters have a dupply on hand and very man that Said would like the to be one is Generals they work work wich

TRANSCRIPT OF LETTER WRITTEN FROM ISAIAH DECKER TO HIS FATHER, PETER DECKER, DURING THE CIVIL WAR

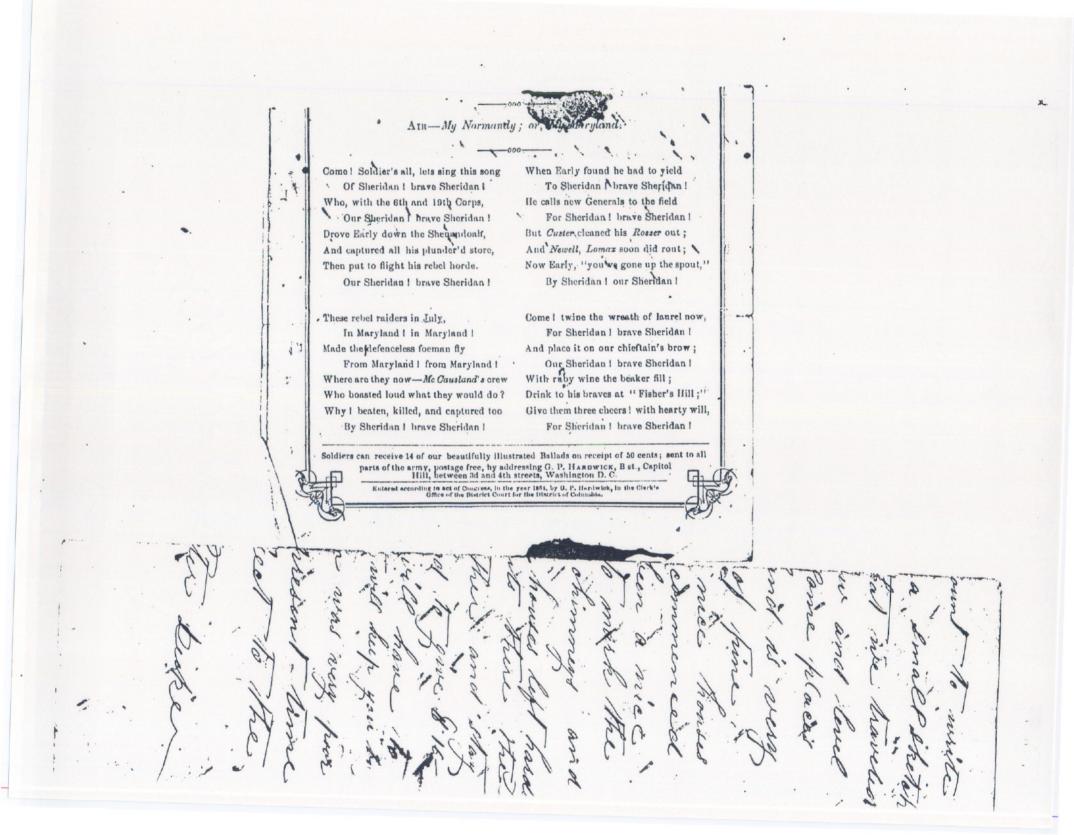
Newbern North Carolina March the 11 1863

Dear father it is with pleasure that I Seat myself down to drop a few lines to you to let you know how I am getting along I am tolerable well at this present time only I have a middling bad cold and cough now I must tell you of our reconoitering excursion we Started out from Newbern on last friday morning and Struck in the direction of Trenton and traveled the the distance of twenty miles and there we encamped in a field within eight miles of trenton and the next morning we was to march out to Trenton and and to attack them there in the morning we loaded our guns and Started leaving our knapsacks in care of a guard and we marched within about 2 miles of the place and then we was halted and the cavelry went on to trenton and the rebels had left they heard that the malitia was a coming and they thought they would better be a leaving bully for them they Just saved their bacon and then we turned around and marched back to our knapsacks that making a distance of twelve miles and then we made coffee and eat our din er and then we Started in the direction of Jacksonville and marched ten miles yet that after noon and then we layed down in an open field after making some coffee and Some refreshments that making us a distance of twenty two miles that day and then we lye down on the ground and Slept there until morning or Spread our dog tents down and layed on them and on the next morning it being Sunday morning we layed around until about ten Oclock and then we Started on our rout towards Jacksonville and leaving our knapsacks we marched on about the distance of about fifteen miles and there our cavalry had taken Six rebel cavalry five privates and a lieutenant but some think he is a Colonel what made them think he was a colonel they took a negro and put him in with the rebels and the negro Said to him Col how did you get here and it being very thick there with Small pines and there we was marched out in the woods and then we killed a beef one for each Reg and cut it up in Small pieces and Stuck it on Sticks and held it to the fire and roasted it and then we crawled up together and Slept having no over coats or blankets along but there was lots of leaves and we Slept firstrate and in the morning about 10 Oclock we Started back again towards our knapsacks for Some Said that the rebels had left Jacksonville (The rest of this letter is torn off)

100 Silver Vorth Carolina March The H 7863 Deas father it is with pleasure that I seat my self down to drow a few lines to you to the you has Thord & am a getting along I am Tolerable swell at this present time only I have a middling to cold and cough now I must tell wor of our Reconsitering execusion ove Started out from Muchers on last friday morning and Struck in the directi of Fronton and traveled the the distance of tiventy miles and there are incamped in a field within eight miles of Grenton and the most morning we was to march out to Danton and and No allow them there in the morning we looted our guns and Started leaving dur Anapsacks in care of a guard and we marched within about 12 miles of The pla and then we was halled and the carely went on to trenton and the rebels had left They hear hear That The malitia was a coming and They thought They would better be a Karing bully for This Ih Sust Saved their Vorcon and then we Turn abound and marched book to our knowspear that making a distance of twelve miles and then we made coffee and real our din and then we Sailed in the direction Sacksonville and marched ten miles yal that after moon and their we haved

down in an open field after making some coffee and Some refreshments that making us a distance of thienty two miles that stay and then we to down on the giound and Slept There will morning or spread and chops Kents down dind taxed on them and on. The next morning it being Similar morning and layed arounding until avent ten Belocker word then me started on in soit towards Sacken wille sold traving our Knapsacks we marched on about The distance of about fifteen miles and there our cavaly had taken der rebel cavalry : five privates and a lientenant wint Some Wint he sis a Veolonel what made Think he was a redance they look a negro and frut-To him bol how did you get here and and there was marched and in the wood and then we killed a beef one for xach Reg and cut it up in Small pieces and Stock in on Sticks and held it to The fire and Roster it and then we exacuted up together and Slept Thaving no over coals as blankets along tout their was Note of leaves and we stept firstrate on Started hack again Nowards our knagracks for some Said that The rebile had left

Vacksonville and was los Strong that was if they of the rebets is I This on with my Mary our knapsacks an Billed Some mais , we lay down to so began to roas and and some of the boy but some of us. much after all. a distance of Tive get into campo a. Read and we re Let I do not to There now desich is very well contin home the last and roas glad to They was all well; Since that was Time a coming the I want to know Teage and Isaia want you to the



THE FOLLOWING IS A LETTER WRITTEN BY ISAIAH DECKER TO HIS FATHER, PETER DECKER, AND HIS BROTHER, WILLIAM DECKER DURING THE CIVIL WAR

Camp Fortifications----

Murfreesboro, Tenn March 23rd 1863

Well and respected father I take my (pen) in hand once more to reply to your most welcomed letter which come to hand yesterday I am well and hearty I was loading ground on wagons this forenoon we are Still working here Steady 4 houres a day the whole army is Still here we are expecting an attact here evry day they made a dash on our pickets and drove them in Saturday morning we run out a few pieces of artillery they soon left here is the place we want them to come you Said the talk was of another draft expect the conscript business will Soon Commence the sooner the better we have not army enough to hold our position and h from getting in our rear and keep them Son's of cutting of (f) our Supplies about the money matter you wanted to know about I hardly know what to say if you see a good chance of putting Some in Safe hands I don't care I would like to know who it is that Says that government money will not be worth any thing after the war is over I hope they have not give up yet that the South will gain their independence I have not give up yet nor I do not think they ever will gain it if the government is broken up and money worthless then I want out of the united States of America I believe the (y) will be united again and that before long you Spoke about peace it does not look much like it now if it is made Soon it will be very likely to be made with a disgraceful Compromise we would like to hear of peace as well as any body but we want an honorable peace or none we would rather fight them till H ll freeses over and then give them a turn on the ice I will close for this time Soon I have very poor accomodations for writing I expect it will work you to read it so no more this time

from Isaiah Decker to Peter Decker

William Dear Brother
I received your few lines a week or two ago I was glad to hear that you had evry thing all right yet it is not worth while I Suppose of me giving you any advice I Suppose you are a good boy like I used to be if it Should be when the door is shut and the light gone out and in bed asleep you will have to plough for pap this Spring I expect you will be big enough for a soldier let me know wether you run the girls any yet if you do try and tend to them right I will Send you a valentine to give to one and tell her it Come from Murfreesboro Tenn I will Close for this time if you cant read this bring it down to me Some night and I will read it for you

Comp F-77 Regt PV 2nd Division Murfreesboro Tenn

Co give to me and the flower of the mind meaning of the form of the flower of the flow Well and Resposed father I ale my m. hand mab finne March 3 8 186 Theren La Come you This the all was of grather Mughesalors tooligheadings will down Common co 2 Exposit The Consonink they down left want The a good boy like I weed to be no shut and the light gone out by Gringh for a dololier let-1- for you Stain Dein Days & 19 By Some of god any yet by you do me know wether you run in deal wheep you young I Byboat you

Reso them done of hold our position and with a disgraceful Compromose her we seem done of he from getter we would like to hear of proces as he me some the throughout whether from which honorable proce or more we would be then about the process of heart and the seem of heart and the world the seem of heart them will the fleeses to while the first them is the time of them a turn of the world which there is have the world when a turn of the world when a turn of the world when the time there is the time there is the fleeses for the world when the time there is the form the seem of the time the world when the time the seems there is the time the seems Red give up get hours do not them.

They are will gain it if the growner of the civiled lines a levele of four flew with the civiled lines a week or there ago with the civiled lines a week or there ago will be united for a flew flew of the civiled of while with a floor about four flew flew flew and look much like I duppose of the giving you it does not work much like I duppose of the giving you had had government humany will have be worth any thing often the give up get that the bouth will gave their independence I have it move if it is made boing The better we have not army , Accomodations for writing o Expect it will work you to I shippose of me giving you reach it—do no Priore Mar line Jun Sarah Dreken I was glad to hear that you it will be very likely to be made all.

LETTER FROM ISAIAH DECKER TO HIS FATHER, PETER DECKER DURING THE CIVIL WAR

Murfreesboro Camp at Fortifications

Tenn

April 23, 1863

Dear father and Mother I once more take the opportunity of writing a few lines again I received your letter about a week since it found me well and hearty hoping these few lines may find you all the same when they come to hande I have nothing much to write this time evry thing has become an old thing to us here we are Still working on the forts here we have to work 8 houres a day I like the job very well we had to move our camp a couple days ago we are now commencing work where the camp was some part of our army is gone out on a Scout with 8 days rations there was a regiment of rebels come in our lines a couple days ago and give themselves up they Say their whole force is advancing with 15 days rations I thing it is a lie they Still keep picking at the Rail road between this and Louisvill and Robing the trains and destroying the mailes evry few days we got paid again I will put five Dollars in this letter as there is so many letters lost I wont Send much at one time I will write in a day or two again the weather is nice and warm here now the woods is green we have lots of Sutter Stores in camp here evry thing is high butter 75 cents per pound eggs 60 cts per doz the citizens in the reble lines is nearly Starving to death they are allowed only 1/2 pound of corn meal a day and one pound of meat a week the army the Same the meat is mule meat I could tell you of lots of things that I know to be true but you would hardly believe it any way the people in the North think that times is getting hard they know nothing about it

If Catharine Decker is about there yet tell her that I have a chat with Mr David Miller Nearly evry day he belongs to the 65 Ohio Vol I got acquainted with him last Summer he comes to See us evry few days the old Pennsylvania boys allways likes to get together I dont know wether you know him or not he is Hohn Miller's Son that was in the carding machine on Licking Creek but kate will know all about him as he used to be her old Beau Harvy Sipes is here all of our boys is well I will close for the present for it is time to go to work

Isaiah Decker

to Peter Decker

Comp F 77 Regt P.V.

2nd Division

Murfreesboro Tenn

work sthouses aday I like the Lot beny well we had to mon we no now commenging won These year lines may find how you where the camp was done part hands I have nothing much to single this hime long thing has been an old thing to of our army of gone out on a your letter about a week funde it a lake the opportunity of write we have now any Still yorking mother of oneg flactions June on the House here we many ha Mufreestons sin lamp a colyle days ago a few lines band by Grand at Follyisations Oper father and! Musico for the present for it is line to go to work Baich Dicker Cony Dt 77 Acq1 2 to Then Graken is well as will Velose 2 B Mirroum Harry slipes is here all of our Hoys for the

Louisvill and Robing the liains Phy Cothains Deplem is about find destroying the mailes enzy Phy Cothains Deplem is about from the get per per less of here that I have been so have to will put fine salays in this a shart like the the Seland thills have a wont dend much at one the 65 this get a get a separation than again the weather is vice comes to dee up any fine days and warm here now the wood the del seas dennical long. come in our lines a colope dage army the Same the most is muce age and give themselve up they that I could tell you of lot of thin with 15 dage latins I thing it hardy believe it any my to people in a lie they dill keep pristing in the South think that times i get the Rail road between they and had times i get the Rail road between this and had her know withing shout it is green we have lots of letter allease like to get together whose in camp here very thing a don't know wether you know is high bruten 15 cents for pomor them or not he is folm million the rest for the creating in the rest was in the creating the rest was in the creating the rest which they are allowed only by date will know all about him. point of com meal a day and Piero was a regiment of rebles ho de Penneylancia boyo No he used to be her dot Sean any the Same the meat is mule

TRANSCRIPT OF LETTER WRITTEN FROM ISAIAH DECKER TO HIS FATHER,
PETER DECKER DURING THE CIVIL WAR.

. . .

Camp Drake Murfreesboro Tenn. June 6th 1863 Dear father & Mother I once more Seat myself to reply to A letter which came to hand this afternoon from you the Sad and Sorrowful news it brought to me was allmost More than I could Stand to hear of parting my Dear Sisters and Brother never to meet them in this world again but in heaven I hope I may meet them where parting of friends will be no more I will let you know that I am Blessed with good health at present for which I am very thankful for health is one of the choisest Blefsings that can be bestowed on man I have nothing Strange to tell you we are Still working on Our forts here we are under Marching Orders we have had Some little fighting on our front the Rebles is advancing in Smal forces and dashing on our pickets I will not write any more this time you will have to excuse my bad writing for this time answer if you pleas let it be ever so Short for you do not know how anxious I am to hear from home My love to you and Mother and all whom may inquire So no more Still Remaining your Son until Death

> ISaiah Decker Peter Decker

Toamp Drake Mufreesburg Mear father & mother & mee Anone Seat myself to regaly a letter which come to hand this afternow from you the · Sad and Vorioreful hews it brought to me was allmost More than I could Stand to Thear of parling my Dear Sisters and Brother hever to med Them in this world again but in heaven I hope I may meet them where parting of Friends will be no mode I will Vet now know that I am glessed with good health at present for which I am very thankful An realth is one of the choisest Blessings that can be bestowed on man I have nothing

Altrange to lell you we are Still working on our forts here we are Punder marching Orders we have had Some little! fighting on our front the forces and dashing on our bickets I will not write any more this lime you will have to Beouse any bad writing for this, little answer is our pleas let-it be ever to Shirt for you do not know how anides I am to hear from home my love to? non and Muther and all Twhom may inquire to no more state Remanine Bon Non watil South

Bler Docker

TRANSCRIPT OF LETTER WRITTEN BY ISAIAH DECKER TO HIS FATHER, PETER DECKER, DURING THE CIVIL WAR

Camp at Tullahoma Tenn July 5th 1863

4 4 4 6

Dear father I Seat myself this afternoon to drop you a few lines I Received yours of the 20th a day or two ago and was glad to hear from you I am well and hoping these few lines may find you well I have no accomodations for writing I do not Expect you can read it but I will do the best I can I will let you know that we have been marching and fighting Some Since I last wrote we left Murfreesboro on the 24 of June and marched to Liberty Gap and about ten miles and the 25 in the afternoon we met Some of the Arkansas boys and had a Severe fight with them and drove them out we lost a good many men of our Regt our loss in the Regt 4 killed and 30 wounded Some Seriously but we made them get up and leave there was 2 killed of our company the names of them it is hardly necessary to give George Woy and Peter Giffen and 4 wounded we have got as far as Tullahoma now but the advance is Still moving on we are Expecting to Start on at any time we have been fighting more or less Evry day Since we Started they had Some heavy fortifications here but they did not Stand much of a fight we have got them on the retreat toward Chattenooga we have taken a good many prisoners it has Rained Evry day for the last two weeks the roads is so bad that we can hardly get through the mud we have got midling hard times now we have to picket Evry other day and forage in the bargain and march Some nights all night but as long as we can give the rebs thunder I am sadisfied to push ahead We are looking for the train from Murfreesboro this Evening all of our boys is well John Keebaugh is back at Murfreesboro in the Bakery I will Soon close for this time maybe the Rebs will capture it any way my corespondents need not look for much news from me for Some time now for our knapsacks was Sent back to Murfreesboro and we have no way of carrying paper along but I have no fears but we will be Successful here write as soon as this comes to hand and let me know how you are getting along and I will try and do better the next time I write I think they will rout the rebs out of Penn shortly Since they have got a new commander I will close for this time give my best respects to all whom may inquire

Still remaining your Son until

Death

Isaiah Decker Peter Decker

Co F 77 Regt P<sup>a</sup> Vol 2nd Division 20th A C Tullahoma Tenn

be successful here write as form this after withing the son the stand and lut this after with a successful here is here as form this after with a successful the stand of the Constitute of the sound the history lass and the sound has a store of the sound them and them the sound them I have no flay but we will land at luthat sit 1868

there was a killer of our company in the bargatin and forces the mance of them it is basely who he bargatin and made have he have been found to be an as we can give the housing the self the work have be have been for the self as we can give the housing on we are defecting the best cheat It are look to be source been for the sevence of an oblight have been found the sevence of an all might is de they have been from they all and when the form they are the form they will save the form they had an also the they all they all they all they are the time they are the form they had the they all they all they are the time they are the time. er men og om begt om lop in the leght & killed and so hained enry day for the land them and the retreat towards Chattenroga we have taken bad that we can he-Much we have no .... get through the muse way my Cords paradento mees mid Hook for much men limes mire use have mow for long knapsacke from the for Nome line

TRANSCRIPT OF LETTER WRITTEN FROM ISAIAH DECKER TO HIS FATHER, PETER DECKER, DURING THE CIVIL WAR

Camp Ventrebra Bellefonte Ala Aug 27th 1863

Dear father & Mother

0 4 + +

I Seat myself this afternoon to answer your kind letter which come to hand last Evening which found me in good health I have not much to write but as the boys was nearly all gone out on picket and I have got my duty all done for to day which was putting up Shades over our tents and poliecing the Streets and Some other little notions I thought I would answer your letter for pass time the ballance part of the day it is our motto for duty always before pleasure here and Receiving & Sending letters from and too our friends and acquaintances at home is one of the greatest pleasures a Soldier Enjoys Well I must tell you that that we have had Enother long and midling hard march Since I last wrote to you we left Tullahoma on the 16th and landed here on the 21st the distance being 80 miles we come through the valleys and over the Cumberland mountains one of the mountains was 14 miles across they had a gay Old time getting the trains over we was not troubled much with the grey backs this march we Seen and caught a few bush whackers we are camped One mile off the Tenn river the Rebles Stand picket on the Other Side and our men on this Bragg is Supposed to be in Chattenooga I heard to day that Some of our men was Shelling the Town from this Side I can not tell wether they are or not as we are considerable distance Down the river but I think we will Soon be ready to cross and they will have to get back Shure it was a Sight to See the Corn that is now growing in the country that we passed through this last march in Ala and Tenn and Peaches the Peaches and corn was and is now in first class condition you would better believe we had a good Old time Rallying on the Peach Orchards & corn fields and Potatoes Patches the news come in camp last night that Fort Wagoner and Sumpter had Surrendered the news is good on our Side now I think we can do our Share out here if the Eastern Army can get through there and it will not be long till we bring the Confederacy down never to rise any more I Sent that Record of our company you Spoke about the likeness I was mistaken in the time I only Sent the one in April Excuse my bad writing

> Isaiah Decker Peter Decker

Co F 77 Regt Pa Vol 2 Division Bellfont Ala Cloud boutreba Gelegont , 4/2 all gone out on prieber and love of these got my duck all home had which who puilture for the house builture both is housely the these out that some how home from the bearing the basing before pleasan here and borne from the bearing the bearing their for the freeze, but hotely bearing the bearing their from their sure borne from the bearing their friends and good health I have not much to bird letter which worn's to hance of deat myself. yenite But. To the boys was nearly This afternoone to anowas your Slear Hather & Mother about the likeny of was mistaken my an get Minny & Mine Have of our company you down in The Cine is only dead The one in April Coeuse my bad. Confederacy down never to Now any more of Sent That Gelfont Ha share out here if the gasting Adain Geter Of F 17 Rol - Hal Vol Oder Weiter lill we will hong the willing

That dome of Men we shalling the Journ from This diese I can have the I can the Journ This diese I can have to get had to cross and they will have to get had to cross and they will have to get had and some that is now from the Canada that we had a sould better believe we had the sould be the bear the condition that we had alle the factors the had durendered the had durend